Home & Community-Based Health Services (HCBHS)

Health Resources and Services Administration Definition: Home and Community-Based Health Services are provided to an eligible client in an integrated setting appropriate to that client's needs, based on a written plan of care established by a medical care team under the direction of a licensed clinical provider. Services include:

- Appropriate mental health, developmental, and rehabilitation services
- Day treatment or other partial hospitalization services
- Durable medical equipment (DME)
- Home health aide services and personal care services in the home

Program Guidance: Inpatient hospitals, nursing homes, and other long-term care facilities are not considered an integrated setting for the purposes of providing home and community-based health services.

Eligibility: Clients shall meet eligibility requirements as defined in the System-Wide Service Standards.

Note: In the Orlando Service Area, only durable medical equipment is funded.: however, other allowable activities under this service category may be approved on a case-by-case basis by the Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program (RWHAP) Part A Recipient or the RWHAP Part B Lead Agency.

1.0 Treatment Guideline Standards and Measures

The agencies shall ensure compliance with the most current U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA), Guide for HIV/AIDS Clinical Care – 2014 Edition as cited in the following standards.

1	.0 Treatment Guideline Standard	s and	Measures		
	Standards		Measures		
1	Agencies must ensure clients have a written plan of care established by a a-licensed clinical provider. Initial plans of care shall be established within seven (7) calendar days of the initial visit and must include whether or not the condition is temporary or permanent.	1.1	Documentation in client's electronic health record.		

1.2	Re-evaluation of the plan of care should occur at least every sixty thirty (6030) calendar days with adaptations as necessary for temporary conditions requiring DME. Agencies must ensure that the client's plan of care indicates whether the DME is temporary or permanent.	1.2	Documentation in client's electronic health record.
1.3	Agencies must ensure that clients have a written prescription or referral for the requested service or durable medical equipment.	1.3	Documentation in client's electronic health record.
1.4	Provider shall comply with the Home & Community Based Health Service Standard Exception Request process and guidelines when a client reaches the annual maximum for the fiscal year Note: The annual maximum is determined by the Recipient or Lead Agency.	1.4	Documentation in client's electronic health record should include the following: • Exception request letter • Treatment plan • Medical history including medication list • Any other documentation requested by the Recipient or Lead Agency
1.5	Durable Medical Equipment (DME) is limited to the allowable Medicare items on the approved fee schedule. Equipment must be obtained from a provider who will accept the approved rates on the fee schedule.	1.5	Documentation in client's electronic health record-of written prescription. Documentation that the client received the DME and the purchase price.
1.6	Home Health Aide Providers shall develop/update plan of care at each home visit. Problem list should be documented.	1.6	Documentation in client's electronic health record.

2.0 Scope of Service (Program Specific Policies & Procedures)

Agencies shall comply with all of the requirements outlined in this Service Standard unless otherwise specified in their contract.

2.0 Scope of Service (Home Health Care Providers)

	Standards	Measures
2.1	Home and Community-Based Health Providers work closely with the client's case manager, primary care provider, and other appropriate health care professionals.	2.1 Documentation of verification of location in place.
2.2	Initial Assessment: A preliminary assessment will be conducted that includes services needed, perceived barriers to accessing services and/or medical care.	2.2 Documentation in client's electronic health record.
	Clients will be contacted within one (1) business day of the referral, and services should be initiated at the time specified by the primary medical care provider, or within two (2) business days, whichever is earlier.	
	A comprehensive evaluation of the client's health, psychosocial status, functional status, and home environment will be completed to include: Assessment of client's	
	access to primary care	
	 Adherence to therapies Disease progression 	
	 Symptom management and prevention, and 	
	 Need for nursing, caregiver, 	

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 Information to determine client's ability to perform activities of daily living and the level of attendant care assistance the client needs to maintain living independently.

- 2.3 Implementation of Plan of Care:

 A plan of care will be completed based on the primary medical care provider's order and will include:
 - Current assessment and needs of the client, including activities of daily living needs (personal hygiene care, basic assistance with cleaning, and cooking activities)
 - Need for Home and Community-Based Health Services
 - Types, quantity, and length of time services are to be provided

A plan of care should be developed within seven (7) days of the initial visit. The plan of care is updated at least every sixty (60) calendar days.

2.4 RWHAP services shall be integrated with other services and coordinated with other programs (including Medicaid) to enhance the continuity of care and prevention services for people with HIV (PWH).

2.3 Documentation in client file of plan of care after seven (7) calendar days.

Client's needs assessment on file in their electronic health record.

Documentation of the services provided.

2.4 Policies and procedures for the coordination of services available for review.

23.0 Responsibility of Case Management Agencies

The purpose of this section is to establish the scope of work for the coordination of Home and Community-Based Health Services.

<u>2</u> 3.0	Responsibility of Case Manag	<u>emen</u>	t Agencies
	Standards		Measures
<u>2</u> 3.1	Agencies shall ensure that clients have exhausted access through other funding sources prior to providing DME.	<u>2</u> 3.1	Documentation in the approved electronic database management system demonstrates Ryan White is the "Payor of Last Resort". Documentation of insurance denial for DME in client's file.
<u>2</u> 3.2	Agencies providing Home and Community-Based Health services shall have policies and procedures in place to ensure compliance with utilization of funds, referral of clients, and linkage to DME services.	<u>2</u> 3.2	Policy and procedures reflects Documentation of need in client's file.
<u>2</u> 3.3	Agencies shall ensure that only DME on the Medicare allowable items list is distributed.	<u>2</u> 3.3	Documentation in the client's file.

3.0 Discharge

Clients who are no longer engaged in Home & Community Based Health Services or have achieved self-sufficiency should have their cases closed based on the criteria and protocol outlined in the Agency's Policies and Procedures Manual.

34.0 Discharge	
Standards	Measures
34.1 Transfer/Discharge: A transfer or discharge plan shall be developed when one or more of the following criteria are metCases may be closed when the client:	34.1 Documentation of case closure and evidence, as applicable, of a transfer plan developed and documented with referral to an appropriate service provider agency as indicated in the client's primary record.in the approved electronic database management system

•	Agency no longer meets
	the level of care required
	by the client.

- Client transfers services to another service program.
- Client discontinues services.
- Client relocates out of the service delivery area.
- Has achieved all goals listed on the plan of care
- Has become ineligible for services
- Is deceased
- Decides to discontinue services
- The agency is unable to contact the client
- Is found to be improperly utilizing the service and/or is asked to leave the agency

All services discontinued under the above circumstances must be accompanied by a referral to an appropriate service provider agency involvement, stakeholder involvement, and a CQM program evaluation mechanism.

Documentation of a discharge plan developed with the client, as applicable, as indicated in the client's primary record.

- 34.2 Clients who have successfully achieved all goals in the plan of care shall be graduated from HCBHS. Graduation criteria include:
 - Client completed all plan of care goals; or
 - Client is no longer in need of HCBHS

34.2 Client's graduation from HCBHS documented in the approved electronic database management system.

- 34.3 All discharged or graduated clients shall be offered an exit interview by the case manager via one of the following:
- 34.3 Documentation of an exit interview being offered shall be recorded in the approved electronic database management system.

- Face-to-face visit;
- Telephone; or
- Written communication

Note: When the HCBHS
provider not able to conduct an
exit interview, a reason must be
documented in the record.

